

中国现代神经疾病杂志稿约

《中国现代神经疾病杂志》为国家新闻出版广电总局和国家科学技术部 2001 年正式批准,由国家卫生健康委员会主管,中国医师协会、天津市科学技术协会、天津市神经科学学会及天津市环湖医院联合主办,国内外公开发行的神经病学及相关学科的学术类期刊。读者对象主要为广大神经内外科临床医师及相关科研人员。本刊办刊宗旨是:贯彻党和国家有关卫生工作的方针政策,贯彻理论与实践、普及与提高相结合的办刊方针;报道我国神经病学领域的科研成果及临床诊疗经验,促进国内外神经病学的学术交流。本刊以报道中枢神经系统及周围神经系统各种疾病的临床和基础研究成果以及具有临床参考价值的诊疗经验为主,包括中枢神经系统内外科疾病;周围神经系统疾病;全身系统性疾病引起的神经系统并发症;相邻组织、器官疾病对神经系统的损害性疾病;神经影像学、电生理学及超声学等辅助检查的临床应用研究及相关基础研究。

本刊实行同行审稿制度,设有临床研究、基础研究、流行病学调查研究、循证神经病学、循证神经外科学、应用神经解剖学、神经影像学、临床病理报告、综述、病例报告、误诊分析、经验交流、药物与临床、新技术新方法、会议纪要、临床医学图像、临床病理(例)讨论、国内外学术动态、继续医学教育、读者来信等栏目。欢迎踊跃投稿。专家述评、讲座、标准与指南栏目的稿件主要为约稿。

一、撰稿要求

1. 医学伦理学问题及知情同意:当论文主体是以人为研究对象时,作者应说明其遵循的程序是否符合负责人体试验的委员会(单位级的、地区级的或国家级的)所制订的伦理学标准,并提供该委员会的标准文件及受试对象或其亲属的知情同意书。

2. 利益冲突:作者应于投稿时告知与该项研究有关的潜在利益冲突(Conflicts of interest)。

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5. 作者署名:作者应是参与文稿专题研究工作的主要人员,应对全文内容负责,并能根据编辑部的修改意见进行核修,是论文的法定主权人和责任者。作者署名的次序应按参加者对论文的贡献大小排序。排序应在投稿时确定,在编排过程中不应再作更改。对仅参与提供资金或收集资料者不能列为作者;仅对科研小组进行一般管理者也不宜列为作者。集体署名的文章,必须明确该文的主要负责人(执笔者)。作者中若有外籍作者,应征得本人同意,并有证明信。对协助工作或提供资料、材料者,可放在文后致谢,但亦应事先征得被感谢人的同意。作者单位名称(应写全称)及邮政编码脚注于文章首页左下方,同时应注明通讯作者姓名及其 Email 地址。作者单位如为一个单位以上,则第一作者单位名称列于首位,其他作者单位名称列于第一作者单位之后,用“;”号隔开,作者姓名按顺序写在所属单位后之圆括号内。

6. 摘要:论著类稿件须附中、英文摘要。摘要的内容必须包括研究背景(Background)或目的(Objective)、方法(Methods)、结果(Results)及结论(Conclusions)共四部分。一般采用第三人称撰写,不用“本文”、“作者”等主语,不列图、表,不引用文献,不加评论和解释。摘要应客观、如实地反映文章原文,不得添加原文中未涉及的内容。中文摘要以不超过 800 字为宜,英文摘要应与中文摘要相对应。英文摘要中应提供正式对外交流的英文单位名称。其他各类稿件均应附简要的中英文摘要,摘要内容要客观全面地反映文章的中心内容,中英文摘要内容要一致。

7. 关键词:论著类稿件均应标引 3~5 个关键词。关键词请尽量选取美国国立医学图书馆编辑的最新版 *Index Medicus* 中医学主题词表(*MeSH*)内所列的词。若最新版 *MeSH* 中尚无相应的词,可根据树状结构表选取最直接的上位主题词,必要时可采用习用的自由词排列于最后。关键词中的缩写词应按 *MeSH* 还原为全称。

8. 统计学方法

(1) 研究设计:要求交代研究设计的名称和主要方法。如调查设计应写明是前瞻性、回顾性还是横断面调查研究;实验设计应写明具体的设计类型,如自身配对设计、成组设计、交叉设计、析因设计或正交设计等;临床试验设计应写明属于第几期临床试验,采用何种盲法措施等。应围绕“重复、随机、对照、均衡”四项基本原则进行概要说明,尤其要说明如何控制重要的非试验因素的干扰及影响。

(2) 资料及结果的表达与描述:用均数 \pm 标准差($\bar{x} \pm s$)表达近似服从正态分布的定量资料,用中位数和四分位数间距 [$M(P_{25}, P_{75})$] 表达非正态分布的定量资料;用相对数时分母不宜小于 20,要注意区分相对数构成比与率。应写明所用统计分析方法的具体名称,具体的统计量值,应尽可能给出具体的 P 值;当涉及总体参数时,在给出显著性检验结果的同时,还应给出 95% 可信区间。

9. 医学名词:以 1989 年及其以后全国自然科学名词审定委员会审定、公布,科学出版社出版的《医学名词》和相关学科的名词为准,暂未公布者仍以人民卫生出版社编辑的《英汉医学词汇》为准。中文药物名称应使用 1995 年版药典或卫生部药典委员会编辑的《中国药品通用名称》中的名称,英文药物名称则采用国际非专利药名,不使用商品名。

10. 图表:按在正文中出现的先后次序连续编码。每幅图表应冠以图(表)题,并配以英文图(表)题。图片内容均采用中英文对照形式。说明性资料应以中英文对照格式置于图(表)下方注释中。本刊采用三横线表(顶线、表头线、底线),如遇有合计和统计学处理内容(如 t 值、 P 值等),则在此行上加一条分界横线;应使表中每一列数据的单位相同,有效位数一致。以计算机制图者应提供单张的原始图片(无箭头、无图号),以图形文件格式(.jpg)发送至编辑部邮箱(xdsjbbzz@263.net.cn),需标注的符号(包括箭头)请另附 Word 版说明,并注明图号及图的上下方向。照片图要求有良好的清晰度和对比度;大体标本照片务必在图内有尺度标记;病理图要求大小 $8\text{ cm} \times 6\text{ cm}$,分辨率 300 dpi,以图形文件格式(.tif)发送至编辑部邮箱,并请另附 Word 版注明染色方法和具体放大倍数。

11. 计量单位:参照中华医学会杂志社编写的《法定计量单位在医学上的应用》(第 3 版)。北京:人民军医出版社,2001。

12. 数字:执行 GB/T 15835-1995《出版物上数字用法的规定》。北京:中国标准出版社,1996。公历世纪、年代、年、月、日和时刻、计数与计量均用阿拉伯数字。

13. 缩略语:文题一般不使用缩略语,文中则尽量少用。必须使用时,应于正文首次出现处先叙述其全称,然后用圆括号注出缩略语;若为外文可于文中首次出现时写出中文全称,在圆括号内写出外文全称及其缩略语。一篇文章内缩略语一般不宜超过 5 个。不超过 4 个汉字的名词一般不使用缩略语,以免影响文章的可读性。

14. 参考文献:按 GB/T 7714-2015《信息与文献参考文献著录规则》采用顺序编码制著录,依照其在文中出现的先后顺序用阿拉伯数字加方括号标出。尽量避免引用摘要作为参考文献。内部刊物、未发表资料、个人通信等请勿作为文献引用。每条参考文献著录项目应齐全,不得用“同上”或“ibid”表示。参考文献中的主要责任者(专著作者、论文集主编、学位申报人、专利申请人、报告撰写人、期刊文章作者、析出文章作者)须全部列出。外文期刊名称用缩写,以 *Index Medicus* 中的格式为准,中文期刊用汉语拼音全名。每条参考文献均须著录起止页码。中英文双语形式著录时,文献序号后先列出完整的中文文献英文,再列出中文文献。作者姓名的英译文采用汉语拼音形式表示,姓大写,名用缩写形式,取每个字的首字母,大写。

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举例:[1] Gao S. Ten-year advance of transcranial Doppler ultrasonography[J]. Zhongguo Xian Dai Shen Jing Ji Bing Za Zhi, 2010, 10:127-136.[高山. 经颅多普勒超声十年进展[J]. 中国现代神经疾病杂志, 2010, 10:127-136.]

[2] Younger DS, Kass RM. Vasculitis and the nervous system[J]. Neurol Clin, 1997, 15:737-740.

(2) 著作或编著著录格式:主要责任者. 题名:其他题名信息[文献类型标志/文献载体标志]. 其他责任者(例如翻译者). 版本项(第 1 版不著录). 出版地:出版者, 出版年:引文起页-止页.

举例:[3] Mohr JP, Choi DW, Grotta JC. Stroke: pathophysiology, diagnosis, and management[M]. 4th ed. Philadelphia: Churchill Livingstone, 2004: 629-647.

[4] Louis DN, Ohgaki H, Wiestler OD, Cavenee WK. WHO classification of tumours of the central nervous system[M]. 4th ed. Li Q, Xu QZ, Trans. Beijing: Editorial Office of Chinese Journal of Diagnostic Pathology, 2011: 249-252. [Louis DN, Ohgaki H, Wiestler OD, Cavenee WK. 中枢神经系统肿瘤 WHO 分类[M]. 4 版. 李青, 徐庆中, 译. 北京: 诊断病理学杂志社, 2011: 249-252.]

(3) 析出文献著录格式:析出文献主要责任者. 析出文献题名[文献类型标志/文献载体标志]//专著主要责任者. 专著题名:其他题名信息. 版本项(第 1 版不著录). 出版地:出版者, 出版年:析出文献起页-止页.

举例:[5] 吕传真. 肌肉疾病[M]//史玉泉. 实用神经病学. 3 版. 上海:上海科学技术出版社, 1994: 564-576.

(4) 电子文献著录格式:必须于题名后著录[文献类型标志/文献载体标志],一般同时于起页-止页后著录[引用日期]及获取和访问路径.

举例:[6] 陈彪. 帕金森[M/CD]//贾建平, 张新卿. 神经系统疾病诊治进展[J/OL]. 北京:中华医学电子音像出版社, 2005.

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[8] Foley KM, Gelband H. Improving palliative care for cancer[M/OL]. Washington: National Academy Press, 2001 [2002-07-09]. <http://www.nap.edu/books/0309074029/html>.

(5) 会议文献著录格式:主要责任者. 题名:其他题名信息[文献类型标志/文献载体标志],会议地点, 年份. 出版地:出版者, 出版年:引文起页-止页.

举例:[9] 中国科技期刊编辑学会医学分会, 中华医学会杂志社. 第一届全国医药卫生期刊管理和学术研讨会资料汇编

[C], 北戴河, 2002. 北京: 中国科技期刊编辑学会医学分会, 2002.

(6) 科技报告著录格式: 同著作或编著的著录格式。

举例: [10] World Health Organization. Factors regulating the immune response: report of WHO Scientific Group[R]. Geneva: WHO, 1970: 1-74.

(7) 学位论文著录格式: 论文作者. 题名[文献类型标志/文献载体标志]. 学位授予单位所在城市: 学位授予或论文出版单位, 年份.

举例: [11] 杨宁. HLA-G 诱导肝脏移植免疫耐受的研究[D]. 上海: 第二军医大学, 2004.

(8) 报纸文献著录格式: 主要责任者. 题名[文献类型标志/文献载体标志]. 报纸名, 出版日期(版次).

举例: [12] 崔丽英, 徐蔚海. 2007 年神经疾病临床研究进展回顾[N]. 中国医学论坛报, 2008-01-03(E2).

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