

EXPLORE Investigators. Effects of rivastigmine on common symptomatology of Alzheimer's disease (EXPLORE). *Curr Med*

*Res Opin*, 2010, 26:1149-1160.

(收稿日期:2017-10-06)

· 临床医学图像 ·

弥漫性中线胶质瘤, H3 K27M-突变

doi: 10.3969/j.issn.1672-6731.2017.12.015

Diffuse midline glioma, H3 K27M-mutant

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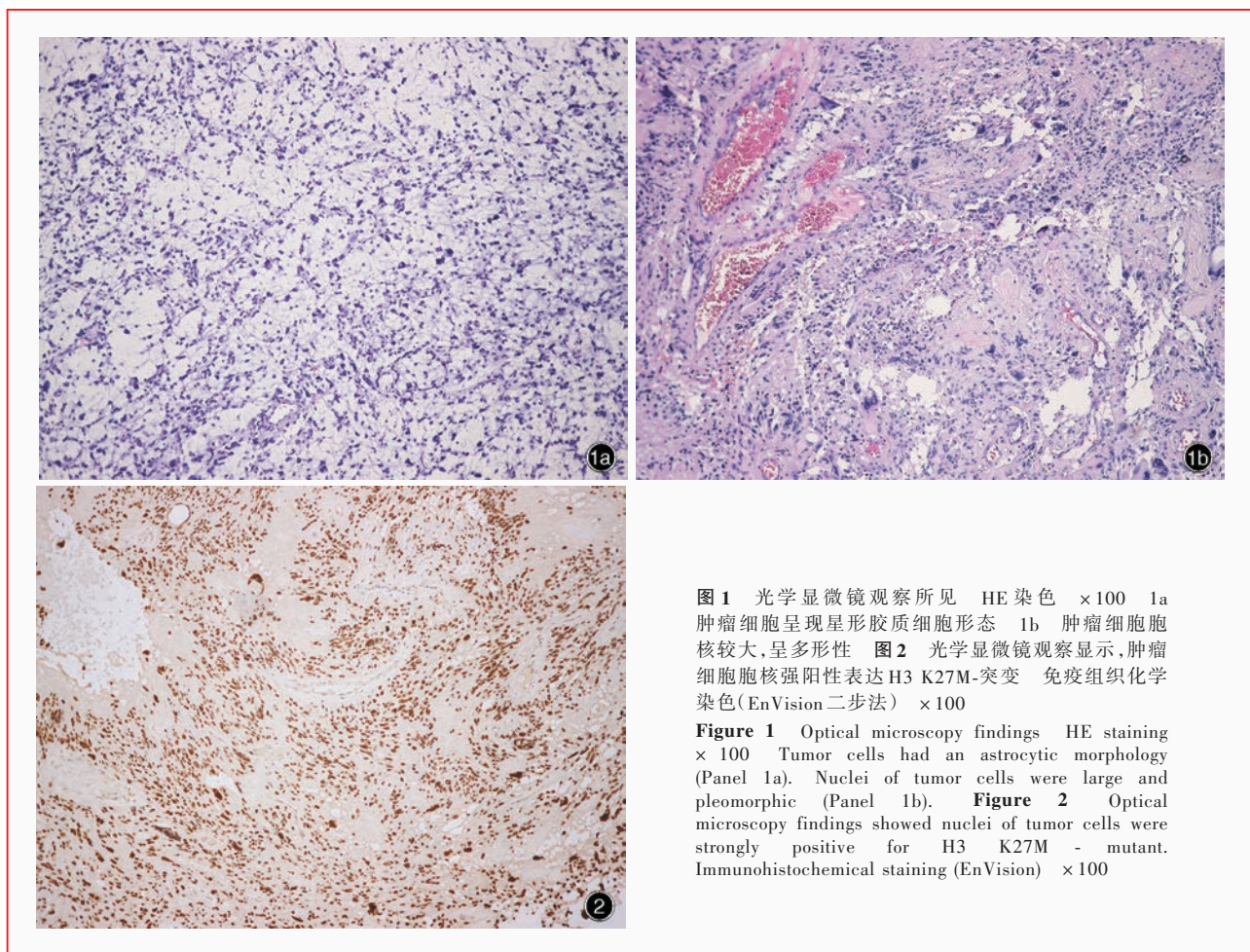


图1 光学显微镜观察所见 HE 染色 ×100 1a 肿瘤细胞呈现星形胶质细胞形态 1b 肿瘤细胞胞核较大,呈多形性 图2 光学显微镜观察显示,肿瘤细胞胞核强阳性表达H3 K27M-突变 免疫组织化学染色(EnVision二步法) ×100

Figure 1 Optical microscopy findings HE staining × 100 Tumor cells had an astrocytic morphology (Panel 1a). Nuclei of tumor cells were large and pleomorphic (Panel 1b). Figure 2 Optical microscopy findings showed nuclei of tumor cells were strongly positive for H3 K27M - mutant. Immunohistochemical staining (EnVision) × 100

2016年世界卫生组织(WHO)中枢神经系统肿瘤分类将弥漫性中线胶质瘤,H3 K27M-突变定义为弥漫性浸润中线的高级别胶质瘤,以星形胶质细胞分化和组蛋白H3基因H3F3A或更为少见的HIST1H3B K27M-突变为主要特征。H3 K27M-突变型弥漫性中线胶质瘤好发于儿童,亦可见于成人,常见发生部位为脑干、丘脑和脊髓,通常预后不良。组织学形态观察,典型病例呈现星形胶质细胞形态特点,肿瘤细胞较单一、体积较小(图1a),亦可见多形性大细胞(图1b)。此类肿瘤组织学形态谱系广泛,包括少突胶质细胞瘤样、巨细胞、上皮样细胞和横纹肌样细胞以及原始神经外胚层肿瘤(PNET)样区域、神经毡样岛、毛细胞黏液样特征、室管膜样区、肉瘤样区域、神经节细胞分化以及多形性黄色瘤型星形细胞瘤(PXA)样区域。约25%的肿瘤细胞可见坏死和核分裂象。免疫组织化学染色可见肿瘤细胞胞质表达神经细胞黏附分子-1(NCAM-1),胞质和胞核表达S-100蛋白(S-100),胞核表达少突胶质细胞转录因子-2(Olig-2),胞质常表达微管相关蛋白-2(MAP-2)。H3 K27M-突变可以采用免疫组织化学染色,肿瘤细胞胞核呈阳性表达(图2)。

(天津市环湖医院病理科阎晓玲供稿)